

Message Text

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PAGE 01 STATE 145355
ORIGIN SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 (ISO) R

DRAFTED BY AF:LWALKER:JR

APPROVED BY AF:RMMOOSE

S/S -0 :TMARTIN

-----117053 081657Z /64

O 081626Z JUN 78 ZFF4

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY KINSHASA NIACT IMMEDIATE

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 145355

EXDIS

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: MOPS, PINT, CG

SUBJECT:PARIS MEETING: WORKING GROUP PAPER ON REFORM

1. WORKING GROUP PAPER PRODUCED AT PARIS MEETING WHICH
WOULD SERVE AS BASIS FOR JOINT DEMARCHE TO MOBUTU
FOLLOWS:

2. QUOTE:

WORKING GROUP PAPER AGREED UPON AT PARIS MEETING

REFORMS

THE SENIOR OFFICIALS WHO MET AT PARIS ON JUNE 5
AGREED TO PROPOSE TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS RECOMMENDATIONS
THAT COULD BE MADE TO PRESIDENT MOBUTU THROUGH THE
INTERMEDIARY OF THEIR AMBASSADORS AT KINSHASA.

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THE RECOMMENDATIONS CONCERN:

(1) A NATIONAL RECONCILIATION POLICY;

(2) FULL PARTICIPATION BY ALL ZAIRIAN REGIONAL ENTITIES
(I.E, TRIBAL GROUPS, ESPECIALLY SHABANS) AND IN THE

NATIONAL LIFE OF THE COUNTRY;

(3) IMPROVEMENT OF THE OPERATION OF (CONSTITUTIONAL) INSTITUTIONS;

(4) STRENGTHENING THE DIPLOMATIC POSITION ON ZAIRE.

IN ORDER TO STRENGTHEN THE AFRICAN FORCE IN SHABA IT IS DESIRABLE TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF PARTICIPATING STATES. MOREOVER, DIPLOMATIC ACTION SHOULD BE INITIATED WITH A VIEW TO OBTAINING THE SUPPORT OF THE LARGEST POSSIBLE NUMBER OF STATES IN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, ESPECIALLY THE OAU.

IN ADDITION, SINCE THE DEPLOYMENT OF AFRICAN FORCES IN SHABA IS TEMPORARY IN NATURE, IT IS ESSENTIAL TO REESTABLISH LASTING BASES OF SECURITY IN THAT REGION.

IN VIEW OF THE FOREGOING, ZAIRE SHOULD:

(A) ENCOURAGE DIALOGUE WITH ANGOLA AND GENERALLY IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBORING STATES;

(B) EXPLORE ALL MEDIATION POSSIBILITIES OFFERED BY CERTAIN AFRICAN STATES; (CONGO-BRAZZAVILLE AND ZAMBIA)

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(C) INTENSIFY ITS CONSULTATIONS WITH STATES LIKELY TO LEND IT SUPPORT IN AFRICAN AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION.

(5) RECOMMENDATIONS CONCERNING ECONOMIC POLICY

(A) CHARGE THE AMBASSADORS TO ZAIRE OF THE FIVE GOVERNMENTS WITH THE RESPONSIBILITY OF STUDYING WITH THE ZAIRIAN GOVERNMENT, AT THE APPROPRIATE TIME, MEANS OF ENSURING THAT ALL ESSENTIAL IMPORTATION OF EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE CORRESPONDS TO TRULY HIGH-PRIORITY NEEDS AND IT IS CHANNLED EFFECTIVELY AND DISTRIBUTED DIRECTLY TO THE END USERS.

(B) MAKE PRESIDENT MOBUTU AND HIS GOVERNMENT FULLY AWARE OF THE NEED TO APPROACH THE FORTHCOMING TALKS ON RECOVERY AND STABILIZATION PLANNING REALISTICALLY, RECOGNIZING ZAIRE'S NEED TO IMPLEMENT BASIC REFORM IN ITS ECONOMY, MANAGEMENT, AND ADMINISTRATION -- FOR INSTANCE, WITH REGARD TO THE CONTROL AND REPATRIATION OF FOREIGN CURRENCIES -- WITH

THE TECH;ICAL ASSISTANCE OF INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS THE IMF AND THAT OF INTERNATIONAL EXPERTS TO WHOM A GREAT DEAL OF AUTHORITY MUST BE DELEGATED.

ANNEX FOR POSSIBLE USE BY THE AMBASSADORS IN CLARIFYING THE GENERAL RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE ZAIRIAN AUTHORITIES.

ANNEX TO POINTS 1 AND 2

(A) PUBLIC ANNOUCEMENT REJECTING ANY DISCRIMINATION OR REPRISALS AGAINST ANY SEGMENTS OF THE ZAIRIAN POPULATION; (I.E., SHABA AND THE KASAIS)
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(B) CLEMENCY MEASURES FOR OFFICERS EXPELLED FROM THE ARMED FORCES IN APRIL 1978 WITH A VIEW TO REINSTATING THEM IN THE NATIONAL ARMED FORCES;

(C) NONDISCRIMINATORY HIRING OF ZAIRIAN WORKERS BY GECAMINES;

(D) AMNESTY AND ESTABLISHMENT OF A FUND FOR THE REINTEGRATION OF EXILES IN ZAIRIAN NATIONAL LIFE;

(E) ESTABLISHMENT OF A STRUCTURE FOR COORDINATION BETWEEN THE PRESIDENT OR HIS DELEGATE AND REPRESENTATIVES FROM SHABA IN THE POLITICAL BUREAU AND THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

ANNEX TO POINT 3

(A) DECENTRALIZATION OF AUTHORITY BY INCLUDING REGIONAL REPRESENTATIVES IN THE EXERCISE OF POWER.

(B) RESERVING FOR THE PRESIDENT THE FORMULATION OF MAJOR POLICIES IN ORDER THAT THEY MAY BE IMPLEMENTED BY THE PRIME MINISTER AND THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

3. WE WILL SEND INSTRUCTIONS/GUIDANCE ASAP. VANCE

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ORIGIN SS-15

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /016 R

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DRAFTED BY:IO/UNA:BSHARP

APPROVED BY:IO/UNA:JFTEFFT

S/S-O:JTOBIN

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FM SECSTATE WASHDC

INFO USMISSION USUN NEW YORK IMMEDIATE 0000

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 145355

EXDIS FOR AMB YOUNG FROM UNA

FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 145355 ACTION KINSHASA JUN 8

QUOTE C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 145355

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: Z
Capture Date: 01 jan 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: PAPERS, POLITICAL SETTLEMENT
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 08 jun 1978
Decaption Date: 20 Mar 2014
Decaption Note: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978STATE145355
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: LWALKER:JR
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
Film Number: D780239-1182
Format: TEL
From: STATE
Handling Restrictions:
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t19780680/aaaacrdy.tel
Line Count: 338
Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: 1019408f-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ORIGIN SS
Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: EXDIS
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 7
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Previous Handling Restrictions: EXDIS
Reference: n/a
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 03 may 2005
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 2435260
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: PARIS MEETING: WORKING GROUP PAPER ON REFORM
TAGS: MOPS, PINT, CG
To: KINSHASA
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odb://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/1019408f-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Sheryl P. Walter
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
20 Mar 2014
Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014